Index

The William and Mary Quarterly
Third Series—Volume LXII
Compiled by Rebecca L. Wrenn

Boldface page numbers refer to illustrations or tables.

Abbas (shah of Persia), 734
Account of the Wonderful Old Hermit's Death and Burial, An (anonymous), 63
Adair, Douglass G., 176
Adams, Abigail, 265, 268, 286–89, 291, 293; correspondence of, 275–77, 279–84; and female worthies, 272–73; on human nature, 270
Adams, Elizabeth, 273
Adams, John, 50, 286, 464, 503; and Abigail Adams, 276–77, 281–84, 288; on fashion, 644–45; pseudonyms of, 276; and trade, 402, 405, 452, 454–55
Adams, John Quincy, 202
Adams, Samuel, 646, 656–57, 660
Adams, William Howard: *Gouverneur Morris: An Independent Life*, reviewed, 745–64
Addison, Joseph: *Cato*, 271, 279, 285
Africa, 729
African American churches, 80–82, 84, 87
African Americans: access of, to public spaces, 72, 75–77, 79; evacuated after Revolution, 247, 258–59, 262–64; as Freemasons, 77–82, 84–85, 89–91; historical memory of, 88–89; organizations of, satirized, 77–78; and political organization, 73–74, 76, 80–81, 84–85; and print public sphere, 67–68, 75, 80, 82, 85–86, 89; and public parades, 76–77; and the public sphere, 67–92; secret societies of, 73–74, 80, 87, 98; viewed as public property, 72–73; writings of, 67–68, 78, 81–89. *See also* free blacks
African Church of Philadelphia, 81
African cultural traditions, 73, 98
African Lodge of Freemasons (Boston), 77–78, 90. *See also* African Americans: as Freemasons
African Methodist Episcopal Church, 82
agrarian uprisings, 200
Aguirre, Francisco de, 392–94
Ahmed I (sultan of Ottoman Emp.), 733
Albemarle Co., Va., 213–14, 218, 221
alcabala, 432
Alicante, Spain, 432
Alien and Sedition Acts, 10
Allen, Paula Gunn: *Pocahontas: Medicine Woman, Spy, Entrepreneur, Diplomat*, reviewed, 774–81
Allen, Richard, 68, 81–84, 87–89
allspice, 448
Alston, Charles, 710
Amanhut, John: wife of, 160
Amazon warrior women, 293
Amelia Co., Va., 648
American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 663, 679
American Review, and Literary Journal, 687
American Magazine, 680
American military, 648; attire of, 644–47, 656, 659; rank within, 647; respect for, 645–47. *See also* Continental army
American Philosophical Society, 673, 678–79, 689–90, 692
American Revolution, 509; and alliance with France, 656; economic effects of, 508, 512–14; grain trade during, 509, 511–16; and Spain, 366, 405–6; and West Indies trade, 444–45
American West, 97; in literature, 62–65
Anatomy of Melancholy (Burton), 736
Anderson, Benedict R. O'G., 108
Anderson, Jesse: clock made by, **595**
André, John, 653; sketch by, **654**
anti-Federalists, 47, 56–57, 207, 210; on the Constitution, 59, 178, 201–4
anti-Federal slogans, 64
Antigua, 388
antislavery societies, 106
apathy: in elections, 208
Aptheker, Herbert, 244, 247
Aristegui, José de, 392–94
Aristotle, 664
Arnold, Benedict, 255
Arriaga, Julián de, 391
Arria (Roman matron), 280, 291–92

Articles of Confederation, 60, 185
Arturo Moylan & Co. (merchant firm), 382–83, 385, 395
Ash, John, 441, 443, 469–70
Asia, 729
Asiento. See Compañía Gaditana de Negros (Asiento de Negros or *Asiento)*
Associators, 645
Atarés fort, Havana, 425
Atlantic world: and the consumer economy, 579, 601, 617–19; revolutions in, 358–59
Audubon, John James: illustration by, **691**
Aurelia (Roman matron), 276, 291
Austin, Regina, 74, 85
authorship: attitudes about, 23, 26
Azores (Islands): and grain trade, 518
Aztec medicine, 731

Babson, Solomon, 89
Bache, Benjamin, 502
Bache, Richard, 641
Bache, Sarah Franklin, 657, 659
Bacon, Francis, 672, 677
Badianus, Joannes, 731
Bahamas, 377, 402
Baily, Job, 581
Baltimore, Md., 520, 522–26
Barbados, 417, 446, 449–50
Barcelona, Spain, 399, 432
Barker, Lt., 651
Barlow, Joel, 57, 667, 673
Barnaby (slave at Monticello), 246
Barnard, Philip: and Mark L. Kamrath and Stephen Shapiro, eds., *Revising Charles Brockden Brown: Culture, Politics, and Sexuality in the Early Republic*, reviewed, 344–49
Barral, Peter, 397
Barruel, Augustin, 17–18, 30
Bartlett, Josiah, 653, 655
Barton, Benjamin Smith, 667, 676–77, 689–90, 693–95, 713, 715
Bartram, John, 220, 697–99, 701, 703, 710
Bartram, William, 703, 711, 713; sketches by, **712, 714**; *Travels*, 712, 715–18
Basilikon Doron (James I & VI), 741
Basker, James G.: ed., *Amazing Grace: An Anthology of Poems about Slavery, 1660–1810*, reviewed, 299–307
Basset, Benjamin, 171–72
Batabanó, Cuba, 379
Bauer, Ralph: *The Cultural Geography of Colonial American Literatures: Empire, Travel, Modernity*, reviewed, 313–15
Bavarian Illuminati, 10, 17, 24. *See also* Illuminati
Bayamo, Cuba, 387, 392
Bayard, Andrew, 480
Bayard, John, 641
Beaumarchais, Pierre Augustín Carrón de, 404
Beaumont, Joseph, 744
Bee, Susannah Holmes, 698
Beeman, Richard R.: *The Varieties of Political Experience in Eighteenth-Century America*, reviewed, 551–53
Beenfeldt, H. G.: painting by, **447**
Beers, William, 206–7
Belknap, Jeremy, 675–77
Bell, John, 237
Bellion, Wendy: review by, 807–11
Berlin, Ira, 247, 264
Bermuda, 417
Bernstein, R. B.: *Thomas Jefferson*, reviewed, 745–64
Bethel African Church (Philadelphia), 81
Between Facts and Norms (Habermas), 94
Bezís-Selfa, John: *Forging America: Ironworkers, Adventurers, and the Industrious Revolution*, reviewed, 349–54
Bibles, 586–87, 589, **590**, 741
Biddle, Owen, 641
Bilbao, Spain, 396
Bilder, Mary Sarah: *The Transatlantic Constitution: Colonial Legal Culture and the Empire*, reviewed, 527–30
Billings, Warren M.: *A Little Parliament: The Virginia General Assembly in the Seventeenth Century*, reviewed, 136–38
Bill of Rights, 56
Bingham, William, 406
biographies, 587, 589
Birckdale, John, 378
Black, James, 514
black counterpublics. *See* counterpublics: black
blackness: conceptions of, 73
Black Pioneers, 250, 254–55
Black Public Sphere Collective, 74
blacks. *See* African Americans
Black Sal (slave at Elk Hill), 246
Blackstone, William, 45
Blakeley, Josiah, 680–82
Blanchelande (gov. of Santo Domingo), 484, 496
Bloch, Ruth H., 4–5, 699; "Inside and Outside the Public Sphere," 99–106
Boccaccio, Giovanni, 271
Bodle, Wayne: review by, 546–50

Bolingbroke, Lord, 269–70
Bolster, W. Jeffrey: review by, 331–33
bondholders, 196–97, 200, 209–10
bone china, 613. *See also* porcelain
Bonoeil, John, 726
"Book of Negroes," 247, 259, 263
books, 586–89, 620; ownership of, **588, 590**; publishers of, 587
Booraem, Hendrik: *Young Hickory: The Making of Andrew Jackson*, reviewed, 745–64
Borel, Auguste, 498
Boston, Mass., 445
Boston's African Lodge No. 459, 80
Botanic Manuscript (Colden), 707–8
botany: correspondence regarding, 699–700, 702–6, 711, 713, 715; eroticism of, 699, 703–4, 711–13, 716–18; and travels, 716–17
Bourbon monarchy, 417
Bourbon (present-day Réunion), 466
Bourne, Richard, 169, 174
Bourne, Sylvanus, 486–87
Bowdoin, James, 663–64
Bozeman, Theodore Dwight: *The Precisianist Strain: Disciplinary Religion and Antinomian Backlash in Puritanism to 1638*, reviewed, 325–30
Bradford, William, 152, 641
Brainerd, David, 158–59, 162
Brandywine mills (Del.), 509, 511, 516
Brant, Joseph, 46
Brazilian coffee, 454, 469
Bristol, Eng., 239, 605
British coffee, 442–43, 452, 458, 460, 462–63
British loyalists, 247, 251, 254–55, 258–59, 262
British military, 645–46, 648; in Philadelphia, 649, 651, 653, 655; runaway slaves in, 248–50, 252–61; and slaves for Cuba campaign, 420–21
British proclamations freeing slaves, 259, 261, 264; issued by Clinton, 254–55; issued by Dunmore, 248–49; issued by Howe, 251, 253
British Royal Navy, 261, 263, 417; and blockades, 251, 512
British South Sea Company, 366
British West Indies, 391, 402, 417, 439–40, 445; and trade, 360, 400, 442–45, 448–52, 461–63
Brooke, John L., 4, 99; "On the Edges of the Public Sphere," 93–98
Brooks, Joanna, 3–4, 7, 97–98, 100, 103, 111; "The Early American Public Sphere and the Emergence of a Black Print Counterpublic," 67–92
Brooks, Mr., 682
Brown, Charles Brockden, 16–18, 21, 23, 28, 30; and Illuminati, 12–13; *Memoirs of Carwin*, 22–26; and religion, 13–15, 20, 27; *Wieland; or, The Transformation*, 11, 19, 24–27
Brown, Jeremiah, 524–25
Brown, Richard, 96
Brown & Birch (merchant firm), 441, 443, 469–70
Bruce, Dickson D., Jr., 88
Brutus, 281
Bucarely, Anotonio, 432
Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc de, 675–77
Bull, Stephen, 250
"Bunkers Hill, or America's Head Dress" (anonymous), 641, **642**
Burd, Edward, 593
Burke, Edmund, 17, 45–46, 445
Burlamaqui, Jean Jacques, 45
Burling, William J.: and Odai Johnson, *The Colonial American Stage, 1665–1774: A Documentary Calendar*, reviewed, 812–15
Burnard, Trevor: *Mastery, Tyranny, and Desire: Thomas Thistlewood and His Slaves in the Anglo-Jamaican World*, reviewed, 533–36; "The Founding Fathers in Early American Historiography: A View from Abroad" (review), 745–64
Burstein, Andrew: *Jefferson's Secrets: Death and Desire at Monticello*, reviewed, 569–73
Burton, Robert, 736
Byrd, James P., Jr.: *The Challenges of Roger Williams: Religious Liberty, Violent Persecution, and the Bible*, reviewed, 530–32

Cabell, Nicholas, 241
Cadiz, Spain, 397–99, 408, 431–32; and flour trade, 382–83, 385, 396; and slave trade, 378
Cadwalader, Anne, 630
Cadwalader, Elizabeth Lloyd, 629–30, 638, 641
Cadwalader, John, 629–30, 646–47
Caesar, Julius, 281, 285
Caldwell, Charles, 684, 686–88, 693–95
Caldwell, Mrs., 292
Calloway, Colin G.: and Neal Salisbury, eds., *Reinterpreting New England Indians and the Colonial Experience*, reviewed, 319–24
Calvinists, 147
Campbell, Archibald, 449–50
Campbell, John, 697
Canary Islands, 454, 518
candlesticks, 584–85, 619; ownership of, **587**; at Shadwell, 236, 238
Cap-Français, Saint Domingue, 402, 480, 485–87, 491–92, 501–2; and coffee trade, 458; insurgency in, 484, 489, 496

capitalism, 87, 93, 97, 103
Carey, Mathew, 77–78, 83–84
Caribbean. *See* West Indies
Carr, Jacqueline Barbara: *After the Siege: A Social History of Boston, 1775–1800*, reviewed, 554–56
Carr, Peter, 6
Carretta, Vincent: review by, 303–7
carriages, 630
Cartagena, Columbia, 432
Catesby, Mark, 665
Cathalan, Etienne, 399, 402–3
Cato (Addison), 271, 279, 285
Cato (free black sailor), 89–91
Cato the Younger, 281, 284–85
ceramics, 604–13, **611**, 615, 619
Ceronio, Stephen, 406
chaises, 598–99
chamber pots, **606**
Charge Delivered to the African Lodge (Hall), 78–79, 82, 84
Charles III (king of Sp.), 406, 423
Charleston, S.C., 261, 445, 474, 698, 704–5; African Americans evacuated from, 254–55, 262–63
Charlotte (queen of Eng.), 608
Chastellux, Marquis de, 657, 659–60
Cheepi (Wampanoag god), 143, 150–51, 155, 159
Cherokee Indians, 240
Chesapeake Bay: British blockade of, 251, 512
Chester Co., Pa., 579–81; consumer goods ownership in, 584–85, 590–93, 596, 598–99; inventories in, **581, 622**; tableware ownership in, 604, 607, 612
China: exports of, 612–13; and tobacco, 734
Chinese designs: on tableware, 605, 613, 619
chinoiserie, 612
Choice, The (Pomfret), 39–40
Christiansted, Saint Croix, 456, 458
churches: segregation of, 81–82
Clark, William, 480
class: and candidates for public office, 189–91; and elections, 204, 206–9
Clemens, Paul G. E.: "The Consumer Culture of the Middle Atlantic, 1760–1820," 577–624
clergy, 10, 14–17, 19, 21, 27
Clinton, Henry, 254–55
clockmakers, 593
clocks, 593–97, **595**, 600, 618, 620; ownership of, **597**
"closet politicians," 59–60
closets, 59–60
cloth, 237, 628, 630, 641
coaches, 597, 599
Cockenoe (Montauk Indian), 159
cocoa, 461, 578
cocoa nuts, 448
coffee, 361–62, 455, 490; smuggling of, 443–44, 449, 469–70; trade in, 441–44, 452, 456, 458, 460–70
Colden, Alice Christie, 708
Colden, Cadwallader, 697, 704, 706–8
Colden, Jane, 707–8, 710–11
Cole, Peter, 682–84
College of William and Mary, 241
Collinson, Peter, 220, 697–99, 701, 703–4, 707–8, 718
Commissio pro Tabacco (1604), 726, 743
committees of correspondence, 197
committees of observation, 641
Common Sense (Paine), 43–44, 50, 58, 179
commutation certificates, 183
Como, David R.: *Blown by the Spirit: Puritanism and the Emergence of an Antinomian Underground in Pre-Civil War England*, reviewed, 325–30
Compañía Gaditana de Negros (Asiento de Negros or *Asiento)*, 378–79, 386–87, 392–96, 403–4, 408; and flour trade, 376, 382–83, 385; and slave trade, 375–77
Congregationalists, 147
Congress (U.S.), 209–10; election of members of, 177, 185, 188–92, 204–7; incumbents in, 191–92; and runaway slaves, 263–64; size of, 192; and social events, 657; and trade regulations, 452, 461, 515
Connecticut, 261, 594, 596; elections in, 191, 202, 205–6, 208; legislature of, 180, 182–83
conspiracies: fears of, 10–11, 15, 17, 27–28, 96
Constitutional Convention, 176–77, 185, 196–97, 203, 208; criticism of, 59; and elections, 190–91
constitutions: written, 31, 36, 46
Constitution (U.S.), 52, 59–60, 177–78, 188, 209; critique of, 57; and elections, 185, 202, 205; ratification of, 31–32, 201
consumer culture, 577–620
consumer goods: imported from Europe, 617; increasing demand for, 577–78, 609, 614, 616; mass production of, 577, 580, 593, 609, 614; regionalized production of, 592–93
consumer groups: classifications of, 580–82
consumer revolution, 577–79, 583–84, 620
Continental army, 511, 514, 645, 649; and women, 650–51
Continental Association, 640–41

Continental Congress, 51, 277, 366, 625, 640, 657; journal of (*See Journal of the Proceedings of the Congress* [1774]); and trade, 400–402, 405, 408
Conyngham & Nesbitt (merchant firm), 398
Cooch, William, 513
cooking. *See* food preparation
cooking wares, 227, 229
Cooper, Dr., 684 686
Cooper, Thomas, 171–72
copyrights, 84
"Cornelia" (pseud. of Mercy Otis Warren), 284, 291
Cornelia (Roman matron), 284, 291–92
"Cornelius" (pseud.), 204
Cornwallis, Charles: and runaway slaves, 243, 245–46, 254–58
correspondence: between men, 697–99, 704–6, 713, 715
cotton, 461, 506
Cotton, John, Jr., 141–43, 158, 160–63, 169, 174
Counterblaste to Tobacco (James I & VI), 724–26, 733, 735, 738–40; scholarship on, 720, 723
counterpublics, 94, 100, 110; black, 4, 70, 73–91, 98; feminist, 70; working class, 70
county legislatures, 181–82
Coxe, Tench, 506
creamware, 603, 608, **611**, 615, 620
creditors, 184–85, 209
Creek Indians, 251
Crewe, Emma, 699; illustration by, **700**
Croke, Lady, 279–80
crop failures, 380, 388–91, 396, 516–19
Cruden, John, 254
Cruz, Martinus de la, 731
Cuba, 411–40; convict workers in, 419, 426–28, 430, 433–35; defense of, 411–17, 420–29, 432–34, 436; disaster relief in, 380–81, 386–88, 390–92; economy of, 412–16, 419, 429, 432–33, 436–37; food importation to, 360–61, 376–77, 512–13; food shortages in, 374–75, 380–81, 386, 392; free trade declaration of, 373; hurricanes in, 379, 386–91, 396, 406; indigenous laborers in, 415; *ingleses* (British merchants) in, 374–75; slaves in, 412–16, 419–31, 433–40; and slave trade, 414–15, 419–20, 424–26, 432; Spanish conquest of, 415; state slavery in, 413–14, 420, 422–31, 433–37, 439–40; sugar production in, 413–15, 425, 431–32, 435–38, 517; and trade, 432, 437, 467–68, 512–13
Cuban coffee, 469
Cumaná (present-day Venezuela), 379
Curaçao, 417, 453
currency: emission of, 184, 190, 192
Curry, Dr., 636

Dalling, John, 450–51
dancing, 239
dandies, 634
Dandridge, Capt., 650–51
Danish West Indies, 444, 456, 458, 463
Darly, Mary, 636, 641
Darly, Matthew, 634, 636, 641
Darwin, Erasmus, 26, 699
Dawson, Michael C., 74
debt relief: support for, 179, 182, 185, 197–99
decision making, 36, 59–60
Declaration of Independence, 50–51; language of, 45, 48
Declaration of Independence, The (Hicks painting), **53**
Declaration of Independence, The (Trumbull painting), 50–51, **52**
Defoe, Daniel, 44
deism, 16, 20–21, 27
Delaware, 244, 515, 525
Delaware Bay: British blockade of, 512
Delaware Indians, 158–59
Delaware Valley, 512; grain production in, 508–9, 511, 522
delft, 604–7, **611**, 613, 619
demagogues, 188–89
Democratic Association of Gloucester, N.J., 292
de Pauw, Cornelius, 676–77
Derrida, Jacques, 94, 719, 741–43
Dessaline, Jean-Jacques, 474
devotional tracts, 586, 589
Dexter, Samuel, 663–64, 667, 671
Dialogue between an Assembly-Man and a Convention-Man, on the Subject of the State Constitution of Pennsylvania, A [Husband], **186–87**
Dickerman, Isaac, 706
Dickinson, John, 39, 51, 54
dinnerware. *See* tableware
Dionaea muscipula. *See* Venus flytrap
disaster research, 369–70, 397
dissection, 693
divide and rule strategy, 175, 195, 198, 206
Dobbs, Arthur, 703
Dobson, Thomas, 18
Dominica, 388, 391, 442, 449
Donahue, Brian: *The Great Meadow: Farmers and the Land in Colonial Concord*, reviewed, 123–25
Drake, Francis, 416, 720

Dresser, Madge: *Slavery Obscured: The Social History of the Slave Trade in an English Provincial Port*, reviewed, 307–10
Drinker, Elizabeth, 709
Drinker, Henry, 400
Droit d'Aubaine, 486
drought, 386, 390, 396, 406
Duché, Jacob, 639, 648
Duff, Edward, 634
Duff, James, 383, 385
Duff & Welsh (merchant firm), 399
Dumas, John F., 474
Dun, James Alexander, 362; "'What avenues of commerce, will you, Americans, not explore!': Commercial Philadelphia's Vantage onto the Early Haitian Revolution," 473–504
Dunbar, Robert, 689–90, 692
Dunlap, William, 12, 18–19, 21, 28
Dunmore, John Murray, fourth Earl of, 244, 250, 258
Dunmore's proclamation, 248–49
Dupuy, John, 406
Durand, Asher B., 50–51; engraving by, **52**
Du Simitiere, Pierre, 653
Dutch coffee, 453, 463–64, 466
Dutch East India Company, 612
Dutch East Indies, 463–64, 466
Dutch free ports, 372
Dutch West Indies, 417, 444, 455–56; and trade, 452–53, 463–64, 466
Dutilh and Wachsmuth (merchant firm), 479
Dwight, Theodore, 12, 18–20, 27
Dwight, Timothy, 12, 18–21, 27, 29–30

earthenware, 603–5, **606**, 607–10, 612, 615; ownership of, **608**
East Florida, 254, 262
ecopersonas, 701, 705, 710
Eduardo, Miguel, 403–5
effeminate sodomites, 699
Eichholtz, Jacob: pint measure made by, **811**; self-portrait of, **810**
electoral college, 59
Elements of Botany (Barton), 713
elevators, 520
El Ferrol, Spain, 396–97
Eliot, John, 143, 158–59, 163, 174
Elizabeth I (queen of Eng.), 723
Elk Hill (Jefferson plantation), 245–46, 256
Ellery, William, 655
Ellicott, Thomas, 520
Ellis, John, 702, 705–7
El Morro (Havana fort), 416, 420–21, 425
El Niño, 367–68, 386, 390, 392, 396–97, 407–8
emancipation, 72, 78, 500–501
Encyclopedia Britannica, 699
England: African Americans evacuated to, 262–63; climate of, 730; and patterns of consumption, 578; potters in, 606, 608–9, 613; relations of, with Spain, 723–25; and tobacco, 720, 722, 728–33, 738
English body politic, 730, 735–36, 739, 743
English East India Company, 612
English fashions, 632, 638, 658–59
Enrile, Gerónimo, 383, 394, 397
Enrile, José María, 394, 404
"Equality—A Political Romance," 47
Equiano, Olaudah, 68, 82, 84
Erben, Patrick M.: review by, 133–35
Erikson, Kai, 152
eroticism, 699, 703–4, 711–13, 716–18
espionage, 366–67, 403, 405
Ethiopian Regiment (British), 250
European closet philosophers, 669, 676
European critiques of American nature, 675–77
European Enlightenment, 17
European fashions, 626, 628–29
European warfare, 505–7, 516
Eustis, William, 196
Evans, Oliver, 519–20
Evans automatic flour mill, 519–20, **521**
Eve, Oswell, 636
Eve, Sarah, 636, 638–39, 648
Ewald, Johann, 256
Excise Act (1791), 206
experimentation: in the sciences, 667, 671, 683–84, 686–89, 692
Ezekiel (prophet), 181

fact discourse, 672
factions: sources of, 179
facts: in scientific study, 668, 670, 677–80, 682, 686–90, 693–96
Faerie Queene (Spencer), 736
Fairfield Co., Conn., 589, 581; consumer goods ownership in, 584–85, 589–90, 592–93, 596, 598–99; inventories in, **623**; tableware ownership in, 604, 607, 612
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), 385
fame, 189
family: as an intimate sphere, 5, 103–6
Farmer, Eliza, 644
Farmer Refuted (Hamilton), 50
fashion, 625–62, effeminacy of, 632, 637; and expressions of femininity, 628; extravagant modes of, 629, 632–34, 653, 658–60, 662; and gender identity, 627–28,

637; high style of, 625, 630, 638–41; and homespun clothing, 640, 645, 649; in household amenities, 584, 589, 601, 604, 618; imported items of, 626, 628, 630, 640; lampooning of, 633–34, 636, 639, 641, 658; for men (*See* men's fashions); and politics, 641, 644, 653, 655–57, 659–60, 662; and power, 627–28, 649; ridiculing of, 653, 655–56; and social status, 626–28, 633–34, 636, 639, 655; use of, to attract opposite sex, 649–51; for women (*See* women's fashions)
Fay, Louis, 638–39
"Federal Farmer" (pseud.), 202, 204, 208
federal government, 196; influence of interest groups upon, 177, 197, 199, 210; insulation of, from popular will, 176–77, 180, 185, 193–97, 201–3, 208–11; and passage of laws, 185; transfer of power to, 176–77, 188, 192–95, 200, 202, 210
Federalist Papers, 59; *Federalist 10*, 60, 175, 177, 193, 208; *Federalist 60*, 194; *Federalist 63*, 195; *Federalist 69*, 59
Federalists, 10, 11–12, 14, 57; on rights, 47, 53, 56
Fell, John, 659, 660
fellow-feeling. *See* sympathy
"female Patriots, The" (Griffitts), 640
female sexuality: and plants, 703
female worthies, 267–68, 271, 276, 278, 294; patriotism of, 272–75, 283, 289
Fenn, Elizabeth A., 249
Feodorovich, Mikhail, 733
Findley, William, 207
Fisher, Josiah, 398
Fisher, Sally Logan, 651
Flint, George, 197
"Flora at play with Cupid" (Crewe), **700**
Florida, 416
flour, 362–63, 365, 390–91, 399, 494; Cuban importation of, 374–77, 393, 395–97, 402–7, 424; embargo of (1778), 512; European demand for, 516–18; French West Indies demand for, 458, 482, 484–85; quality of, 520, 524–26; Spanish imperial demand for, 366–67, 369–70, 381–86; U.S. exports of, **519**; U.S. production of, 505–9, 511–14, 519–20
flour inspection laws, 525
Foner, Eric: *Tom Paine and Revolutionary America*, reviewed, 745–64
food preparation, 227, 229, 236–37
fops, 627, 634, 649
Foster, A. Kristen: *Moral Visions and Material Ambitions: Philadelphia Struggles to Define the Republic, 1776–1836*, reviewed, 120–22
Foster, Judge, 663
Foster, William Henry: review by, 315–18
Fothergill, John, 711
Foussatt, J. W., 474
Frampton, John, 736–38
France, 497; aid of, to American colonies, 368–69, 404; and European warfare, 498–500, 507; grain shortage in, 517; and the Haitian Revolution, 492, 496–99; National Assembly of, 483; and seizure of American ships, 462, 470; and trade, 372, 408, 517–18; wars with Great Britain, 507
Franklin, Benjamin, 50, 592, 678, 706; scholarship on, 112; and trade, 454
Franklin stoves, 592–93
Franks, Abby, 661
Franks, Rebecca, 656, 661–62
Fraser, Nancy, 70
free blacks, 67, 75–76, 85; after emancipation, 72–73, 75; kidnapping of, 79, 89–91; as victims of violence, 76, 78–79, 91
Freemasonry, 17–18; black (*See* African Americans: as Freemasons); English, 80; European, 28; and the Illuminati, 17–18; lodge buildings of, 84
French, William, 163
French army, 656, 659
French coffee, 442–43, 449, 458–61, 463–64, 468
French Enlightenment, 17
French fashions, 627, 638, 656, 659–60
French Revolution, 13; and the French West Indies, 483, 486; and the Illuminati, 10, 17; impact of, on U.S., 505, 507, 516–19; women in, 266
French sugar, 432, 484
French West Indies, 370, 403, 483; and coffee, 443, 460–61, 463–64, 466, 468; free ports of, 458, 500; and trade, 377, 400, 402, 408, 481–86, 517; trade restrictions of, 452, 486
Freneau, Philip, 40–41, 648–49
Frey Sylvia, 245, 247, 253
Friend, Craig Thompson: *Along the Maysville Road: The Early American Republic in the Trans-Appalachian West*, reviewed, 815–18
Friendly Club, 3, 12–13, 17–18
friendships: between men, 697–99, 701, 703–6, 711, 713, 715, 718
friseurs. *See* hairdressers
Fry, Joshua, 218

Galbaud, Thomas François, 500–501
Gale, Benjamin, 180, 202
Gallagher, Catherine, 727

Gallathea, William, 480
Gallatin, Albert, 18
Galvez, Count, 467
Gálvez, José de, 404, 406
Games, Alison: review by, 781–84
Garden, Alexander, 704–7
"Gardener's Kalendar" (Logan), 698
gardens, 697–99, 701, 708–9, 713, 715, 718; homoerotics of, 711, 713
Gelles, Edith B.: ed., *The Letters of Abigaill Levy Franks, 1733–1748*, reviewed, 771–73
Genet, Edmond Charles, 498–99, 501
Gentleman's Magazine, 683
George, David, 68, 253
Georgia: and defection of slaves to British, 244–45, 250, 253–55, 259, 261
Gerry, Elbridge, 185, 190, 196
gigs, 597–98
Gijón, Spain, 432
Gilje, Paul A.: *Liberty on the Waterfront: American Maritime Culture in the Age of Revolution*, reviewed, 331–33
Gilroy, Paul, 88
ginger, 448
gold, 468
Gookin, Daniel, 164
Gould, Philip, 87
governments, 45; and decision making, 59–60; need for, 41–43, 58; and original sin, 58; power of, 105–6
grain: production of, 507–9; trade in, 505–6, 511–12, 516. *See also* flour; wheat
grain embargo (1778), 512
Great Britain: and imperial state slavery, 439–40; and trade, 377, 385, 517–18; trade regulations of, 442, 448–52, 460–62, 601, 613; wars of, with France, 507
Greenfield, Bruce: review by, 313–15
greetings, 705–6, 711
Grenada, 442, 449
Griffitts, Hannah, 640, 653
Gronovius, John Frederic, 707
Group, The (Warren), 50
Guadaloupe, 371, 377, 462, 525
Guiana, 724–25
guns, 619; ownership of, 589–92, **591**
Gunston Hall, 233
Gustafson, Sandra M., 109
Gutzman, Kevin R. C.: review by, 566–68
Gwynn Island, Va., 249–50

Habermas, Jürgen, 3–6, 10, 34, 70, 86–87, 93–109; and European Freemasonry, 28; *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere*, 5, 69, 99–100, 103
Haefeli, Evan: and Kevin Sweeney; *Captors and Captives: The 1704 French and Indian Raid on Deerfield*, reviewed, 315–18; review by, 530–32
hairdressers, 638–39, 660–61
hair powder, 630, 637, 647–48, 651
hairstyles, **635**, 638–41, **642–43**, 644, 658–61; in the military, 647–48, 651. *See also* high rolls
Haiti, 464. *See also* Saint Domingue
Haitian Revolution, 362, 475, 481, 488–92, 494–96, 503–4; American accounts of, 488–89, 498
Hale, Nathan, 271
Hall, David D., 165
Hall, George Abbott, 245
Hall, Prince, 68, 82; and black Freemasonry, 77–80, 84–85, 90
Hallock, Thomas: *From the Fallen Tree: Frontier Narratives, Environmental Politics, and the Roots of a National Pastoral, 1749–1826*, reviewed, 126–29; "Male Pleasure and the Genders of Eighteenth-Century Botanic Exchange: A Garden Tour," 697–718
Hambrick-Stowe, Charles E.: "Precise and Radical Puritans" (review), 325–30
Hamilton, Alexander, 46, 50, 179, 391; and *The Federalist*, 59, 194, 201
Hammon, Jupiter, 67, 82
Hampden, John, 279
Hannibal (slave at Willis Creek), 246
Hannit, Japheth, 164, 168, 172
happiness, 45
Hapsburg monarchy: in Spain, 417
Harriot, Thomas, 730, 736, 738
Harris, Cheryl I., 70
Harrison, Benjamin, 451
Harrison, Joseph, 634, 636
Harry (slave at Monticello), 246
Hartford Wits, 22
Harvey and Daves: (merchant firm), 480
Haskell, Alexander B.: review by, 527–30
Hatfield, April Lee: review by, 136–38
Haulman, Kate: "Fashion and the Culture Wars of Revolutionary Philadelphia," 625–62
Havana, Cuba, 359, 379, 387, 437; British occupation of (1762), 373, 411, 414, 420–22; convict workers in, 419, 422–23; defense of, 411, 413, 421–25, 433–34; fortification projects in, 413–17, 420–21, 423–31, 433, 436–38; map of, **435**; port of, 415–16, 422; shipyard in, 414, 416, 418–20, 422–23; slaves in, 419, 422–29, 433, 437; slaves in

militia of, 420–21; and trade, 363, 432, 463, 466–68; workers at fortifications in, 424–31, 433–34, **434**; workers at shipyard in, 419, 422–23, 428, 430–31, 434
Haw, James: *John & Edward Rutledge of South Carolina*, reviewed, 745–64
Hawkins, John, 724
Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 6
Hay (gov. of Barbados), 445
Henrietta Maria (queen of Eng.), 612
Henry, Patrick, 189
"Hermit, The" (pseud.), 38–39
"Hermitess; Or, Fair Secluder, The," 37
hermit huts, 40
"Hermit of Saba, The" (Freneau), 41
hermits, 32–33, 43, 97; in print, 37–39, 41, 60–65
"Hermit's Soliloquy, The," 32, 35
Hernandez, Francisco, 730
heterosexuality: institutionalization of, 699, 705
Heyn, Piet, 417
Hiacoomes, John, 161
Hiacoomes's wife (Wampanoag Indian), 143, 148
Hiacoomes (Wampanoag Indian), 146–48, 153–56, 158–59, 163, 168
hibernation, 668; of birds, 664–65, 688
Hicks, Edward, 51; painting by, **53**
Hicks, Philip: "Portia and Marcia: Female Political Identity and the Historical Imagination, 1770–1800," 265–94
Higginbotham, Don: ed., *George Washington Reconsidered*, reviewed, 337–39; *George Washington: Uniting a Nation*, reviewed, 337–39
high rolls, 638–40, 653, 655–56, 658
Hinderaker, Eric: and Peter C. Mancall, *At the Edge of Empire: The Backcountry in British North America*, reviewed, 788–91
Hiram Lodge No. 3 (Freemasons), 81
Hirschman, Albert O., 37
Hispanic West Indies, 366–408, 439; and coffee, 443, 463; disaster relief efforts in, 380–81, 390–92, 395–96, 407; flour importation to, 382–87, 393, 395–97, 404–5; hurricanes in, 371, 378–79, 386–90, 396, 406; slave importation to, 375–79, 393–95; and trade, 366–67, 369, 371–408
Histoire des pays septentrionaux (Magnus), **666**
historical perspective: ambivalence in, 111–12
historical role-playing: training in, 271
history: emulation of, 269–75, 282, 285; purpose of, 271; and women, 266–75, 289, 291
History of England (Macaulay), 276, 279
History of the Rise, Progress, and Termination of the American Revolution, The (Warren), 287, 290
Hobbes, Thomas, 48, 50
Hodge, Bayard & Hodge (merchant firm), 398
Hodges, Graham Russell, 260
Holifield, E. Brooks: *Theology in America: Christian Thought from the Age of the Puritans to the Civil War*, reviewed, 767–70
Hollingsworth, Henry, 514
Hollingsworth, Levi, 514, 523
Hollingsworth, Stephen, 505
Holme, Peter, 365
Holton, Woody: "'Divide et Impera': *Federalist 10* in a Wider Sphere," 175–212
homoeroticism, 698, 713, 718
Honyman, Robert, 256
Hopkinson, Francis, 667, 678–79
Hopton, Sarah, 698
Hortensius (Roman orator), 285–86
House of Representatives, 176; election of members of, 185, 191
Howe, William, 251, 253, 445
human body, 734–35, 739–40
Humboldt, Alexander von, 667
Humphrey, Thomas J.: *Land and Liberty: Hudson Valley Riots in the Age of Revolution*, reviewed, 557–61
Hunter, Brooke, 362; "Wheat, War, and the American Economy during the Age of Revolution," 505–26
hunting shirts, 645–46, 649
Huntington, Samuel, 660
hurricanes, 367, 369, 450; map of strikes and trajectories of, **389**; and need for provisions, 396, 517; in the West Indies, 370–71, 378–79, 386–90, 396, 406, 512
Husband, Herman, 189, 199, 208–9; on legislative districts, 178, 180–82, 205
Hutchinson, Thomas, 277

Iannini, Christopher: review by, 126–29
Iberian peninsula: grain imports of, 518, 525
Ieogiscat (Wampanoag Indian), 155
Illuminati, 10–16, 20, 27–28; campaign against, 17–19, 29–30; origins of, 17
independence: for individuals, 33, 43–45
Indian gods, 150, 154
Indians: botanic knowledge of, 708; conversion narratives of, 141, 163–64; and disease, 151–55, 171–72; literacy of, 153; and missionaries, 173–74; rites of passage of, 149;

tobacco use of, 730–33, 736, 738–39; traditional religions of, 143, 146, 148–53, 155, 168, 173–74. *See also* individual peoples
indigo, 464
Inglis, G. Douglas, 418
interracial relationships, 716–17
Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano, or Gustavus Vassa, the African (Equiano), 84
international trade networks: map of, **384**
Isaac, Rhys: *Landon Carter's Uneasy Kingdom: Revolution and Rebellion on a Virginia Plantation*, reviewed, 295–98; "Sex, Death, and Revolutions" (review), 569–73
Isabel (slave at Willis Creek), 246
Islas Malvinas (Falkland Islands), 385
Italian fashions, 634

Jackson, James, 245
Jacmel, Saint Domingue, 500
Jacobinism, 13, 20, 30
Jamaica, 262, 381, 417, 420, 449, 469–70; coffee production in, 441–42; hurricanes in, 370, 450; and trade, 377, 397, 402, 449–50
James, Henry, 6
James, Robert, 697
James I & VI (king of Eng. & Scotland): body of, 734–35; *Counterblaste to Tobacco*, 719–20, 723–26, 733, 735, 738–40; medical authority of, 736–40, 743; on royal authority, 734–36, 741, 743; and Walter Raleigh, 723; writings of, 741
Japan: and tobacco, 734
Jay, John, 462
Jay Treaty, 461–62
Jefferson, Anna Scott, 230
Jefferson, Elizabeth, 238
Jefferson, Isaac (slave at Monticello), 230
Jefferson, Jane, Jr., 218, 237
Jefferson, Jane Randolph, 213, 217–21, 234–42
Jefferson, Martha, 230, 237
Jefferson, Mary, 230
Jefferson, Peter, 213, 216–22, 231, 233–38, 240–42
Jefferson, Randolph, 230
Jefferson, Thomas, 51, 59, 175, 237; childhood of, 213–17, 230, 241; criticism of, 6, 14, 18, 20; and Haiti, 464; and hermit huts, 40; on his father, 218–19; *Notes on the State of Virginia*, 675–77; on privateering, 470–71; on provisioning foreign troops, 505, 526; on slave defections, 243–47; slave loss claims of, 243, 245–46; slave losses of, 245–46; and survey of Shadwell, **223**; on trade, 451, 481; yeomen mythology about, 213, 215
Jefferson family: clothing of, 236–37; house of (*See* Shadwell); social activities of, 231, 234, 238–39
Jeffersonians, 10, 14, 18
Jennings, Evelyn Powell, 361; "War as the 'Forcing House of Change': State Slavery in Late-Eighteenth-Century Cuba," 411–40
Jenny (slave at Elk Hill), 246
Jerusalem, 181
Jesuit missionaries, 145, 148, 174
Joe (slave at Elk Hill), 246
John Cadwalader Family, 1772, The (Peale), **631**
Johnson, Odai: and William J. Burling, *The Colonial American Stage, 1665–1774: A Documentary Calendar*, reviewed, 812–15
Johnson, Sherry, 360; "El Niño, Environmental Crisis, and the Emergence of Alternative Markets in the Hispanic Caribbean, 1760s–70s," 365–410
Johnson, W., 682
Johnson, William, 17, 19, 21
Jones, Absalom, 68, 81–84, 87–89
Joshua (Wampanoag Indian), 161
Journal of the Proceedings of the Congress (1774): emblem of, 52, **55**, 56, 58
Joyfull Newes out of the Newe Founde Worlde . . . (Monardes), 737–38
judges (federal): life terms of, 191
Judy (slave at Elk Hill), 246
Junta de Ministros, 423
Juster, Susan, 101

Kafer, Peter: *Charles Brockden Brown's Revolution and the Birth of American Gothic*, reviewed, 344–49
Kamrath, Mark L.: and Philip Barnard and Stephen Shapiro, eds., *Revising Charles Brockden Brown: Culture, Politics, and Sexuality in the Early Republic*, reviewed, 344–49
Keller, Evelyn Fox, 703
Kelly, Catherine: review by, 791–94
Kennedy, John, 378, 384
Kent Co., Md., 579, 582; consumer goods ownership in, 585, 589–93, 596, 598–99; inventories in, **624**; tableware ownership in, 602–3, 607, 612
Kerber, Linda K., 291
Kern, Susan: "The Material World of the Jeffersons at Shadwell," 213–42
Kiehtan (Wampanoag god), 151, 153, 159, 165
Kierner, Cynthia A.: *Scandal at Bizarre: Rumor and Reputation in Jefferson's America*, reviewed, 569–73
Kimball, Fiske, 215

King, Boston, 68
King James Bible, 741
King Philip's War, 169
kings, 742–43; and absolutist doctrine, 734–35, 741; bodies of, 734; as medical authorities, 735–38, 740
Kingston, Jamaica, 469
Kluge, Alexander, 70
Knapp, Jeffery, 728, 730
knowledge, 28–29, 667; acquisition of, 678, 703, 707; creation of, 670, 672, 674; dissemination of, 13–14, 16–17
Kossunnut, John, 162
Kuethe, Allan J., 438
Kulikoff, Allan, 247, 258
Kutchen, Larry F.: "Renovating Charles Brockden Brown's Revolution" (review), 344–49

La Cabaña (Havana fort), 425, 433
La Coruña, Spain, 396–97, 432
Lafayette, marquis de, 257
Lamboll, Elizabeth, 698, 718
Lamboll, Thomas, 697–98, 718
language: and power, 741–42
Lanier, Gabrielle M.: *The Delaware Valley in the Early Republic: Architecture, Landscape, and Regional Identity*, reviewed, 546–50
La Niña, 367–68, 386, 396, 407–8
Lanz de Casafonda, Manuel, 394–95
La Punta (Havana fort), 416
Latin American coffee, 466
Launtier and Robison (wigmakers), 638
Laurens, Henry, 250, 253, 647–48
Laurens, John, 647–48
Lay (or Panunnut), William, 142–43, 167
Lea, Thomas, 513–14, 516
Leaves of Grass (Whitman), 718
Lee, Arthur, 625, 662
Lee, Richard Henry, 256, 271, 451, 655
Lee, Wayne E.: "The Revolution and the Common Man's Land" (review), 557–61
legislative districts: size of, 176–78, 180–85, 188–93, 199, 201–2, 204–9
leisure time: and fashion, 639–40
LeMaster, Michelle: "Pocahontas: (De)Constructing an American Myth" (review), 774–81
Leonard, Thomas C., 109
Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania to the Inhabitants of the British Colonies (Dickinson), 39, 51
Letters of the Republic: Publication and the Public Sphere in Eighteenth-Century America (Warner), 67, 69, 89
Leviathan (Hobbes), 50
Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 732
Lewis, Andrew J.: "A Democracy of Facts, An Empire of Reason: Swallow Submersion and Natural History in the Early American Republic," 663–96
Lewis, James E., Jr.: *John Quincy Adams: Policymaker for the Union*, reviewed, 745–64
Lewis, Jan, 291
liberty, 38, 45, 58–59; gendered representations of, 56–59
Liberty Hall, 241
libraries, 587, 589
Liébault, Jean, 730
Linnaean plant classification, 699, 701–2, 704, 707
Linnaeus, Carolus, 699, 701–2, 705
Lipscomb, Capt., 650
Lisbon, Portugal, 518
literary scholars: on the public sphere, 4–7, 95–96, 101–2, 109, 111–12
Little, Ann M.: review by, 540–42
Liverpool, Eng., 605
livestock husbandry, 579
Livingston, Robert R., 51
Livingston, William, 40
Lloyd, Edward, 629
Lockhart, John Gibson, 6
Logan, Martha Daniell, 698
London, Eng., 605; fashion in, 634, 638, 644, 659
Loney, Amos, 522
Looby, Christopher: "Introduction," 3–8
looking glasses, 236, 584, **586**, 619; ownership of, **585**
look thro' Nature, up to Nature's God, And (Trumbull), 48–50, **49**
Louisiana (Spanish), 370–72, 381, 386, 390; revolt by French settlers of, 381
Lounsbury, Carl R.: *The Courthouses of Early Virginia: An Architectural History*, reviewed, 801–6
Lovelace, John, 170
Loves of the Plants, The (Darwin), 699
Lucas, Eliza, 709–11
Luck (free black sailor), 89–91
Lucretia (Roman matron), 289–90
Lucy (slave at Willis Creek), 246
luxury consumer goods, 584, 590, 596–600; tableware, 604–5, 614–15, 620; taxes on, 596, 615
Lyons, Clare A., 716

macaroni mode of dress, 625, 634
macaronis, 634–37, **635**, 640
Macaulay, Catharine, 276–77, 279, 287, 293
Machiavelli, Niccolò, 175
Madeira, 454, 518
Madison, James, 47, 58–60, 191, 193, 451, 526; on acting in concert, 204–5, 208; on divide and rule strategy, 175; on elected officials, 189–90, 203, 207; on the federal government, 188, 209; on legislative districts, 192, 199; on size of political sphere, 177–78, 195, 200–201
Magna Carta, 46, 51–52, 54–55
Magnus, Olaus, 665; engraving by, **666**
Mah, Harold, 100
Málaga, Spain, 432
Mancall, Peter C.: and Eric Hinderaker, *At the Edge of Empire: The Backcountry in British North America,* reviewed, 788–91; review by, 319–24
Mancke, Elizabeth: *The Fault Lines of Empire: Political Differentiation in Massachusetts and Nova Scotia, ca. 1760–1830,* reviewed, 788–91
manit, 146, 148–49, 155–56
manitous, 148–51, 153
Mans, Pierre Belon du, 665
Mantone, Peter, 80
"Map of the Inhabited part of Virginia . . ." (P. Jefferson & Fry), 218
Marbois, Barbé de, 482
Marcia (daughter of Cato the Younger), 285–86
"Marcia" (pseud. of Mercy Otis Warren), 265, 275, 281, 284–90
Marcia (wife of Cato the Younger), 284–86
Marrant, John, 68, 76, 82, 84
Martha's Vineyard, 141–74; map of, **148**
Martin, Robert W. T.: *The Free and Open Press: The Founding of American Democratic Press Liberty, 1640–1800,* reviewed, 340–43
Martinique, 370, 372, 377, 420, 487
Maryland, 192, 515; and defection of slaves to British, 244, 247, 252, 258–59; and grain, 524–25; legislature of, 191–92; and trade, 451
masculinity: and fashion, 633, 645, 648–49
Mason, George, 188, 190, 194, 202, 271
Mason, James, 233
Massachusetts, 182, 194, 197, 199, 261, 451
Massasoit (Wampanoag Indian), 157
Mather, Cotton, 159
Mathews (wigmaker), 638
Matlack, Timothy, 693
Matson, Cathy: "The Atlantic Economy in an Era of Revolutions: An Introduction," 357–64
Matthews, Marty D.: *Forgotten Founder: The Life and Times of Charles Pinckney,* reviewed, 745–64
Mauduit, Antoine de, 484
Mauritius, 466
May, Thomas, 513
Mayhew, Experience, 163, 166
Mayhew, Thomas, Jr., 141–42, 146–48, 152, 158–59, 163, 174; and powwows, 154–56
Mayhew, Thomas, Sr., 142, 164–65, 174
Mazel, David, 701
McCusker, John J., 442
McDonald, Michelle Craig, 361–62; "The Chance of the Moment: Coffee and the New West Indies Commodities Trade," 441–72
McGaughy, J. Kent: *Richard Henry Lee of Virginia: A Portrait of an American Revolutionary,* reviewed, 745–64
McNamara, Martha J.: *From Tavern to Courthouse: Architecture and Ritual in American Law, 1658–1860,* reviewed, 801–6
Mease, James, 676
Medical Repository, 17, 682–83, 688
medicine. *See* plants: medicinal uses of; tobacco: medicinal uses of
Mediterranean grain markets, 518
Meigs, Josiah, 31–32
Melish, Joanne, 72, 76
Melton, James Van Horn, 94
Memoirs of Carwin (Brown), 22–26
Memoirs of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 663
Menard, Russell, 442
men's fashions, 625, 630, 633–37, 644–51, 658
merchant mills. *See* mills: merchant
Meredith, Reese, 398
Merritt, Jane T.: review by, 795–98
Meschianza, 651, 653; suggested costume for, **654**
Messalina, 293
Mexico, 367, 373, 431; and Cuba, 375, 416, 422, 427; and environmental crises, 390, 392; and *situado,* 429–30, 438
Middle Atlantic U.S.: consumer culture in, 577–620; economy of, 505, 508, 511, 513, 526; and grain, 505–26; population of, 582
Middleton, Arthur, 250
migration: of birds, 663–65, 671, 681, 684, 688
military mode of dress, 628, 644–49, 662
militias, 645

Miller, Melanie Randolph: *Envoy to the Terror: Gouverneur Morris and the French Revolution,* reviewed, 745–64
mills: British destruction of, 513; closing of, during Revolution, 511, 513; custom, 508; grist, 508; map of, **510**; merchant, 508–9, 513, 516; technological improvements to, 519–20, 522, 526
Ministry of the Indies (Spain), 376, 378–79, 382, 385
Miraculous Power of Clothes and Dignity of the Taylors, The . . . (anonymous), 633
Miralles, Juan de, 407
mirrors. *See* looking glasses
"Miss Carolina Sulivan, one of the obstinate daughters of America, 1776" (anonymous), 641, **643**
missionaries: on Martha's Vineyard, 141–74
Mittark (Wampanoag sachem), 157, 161, 167, 169
molasses, 424, 448, 453, 485
Môle Saint Nicholas, Saint Domingue, 402
molly houses, 699
Momatchegin, Joshua, 163, 166
Momonaquem (Wampanoag Indian), 163, 168
Monardes, Nicolás, 730, 736
Monson, James, 383
Montalvo, Lorenzo de, 422
Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, baron de, 17, 178
Monthly Magazine, and American Review, 17, 682–83
Monticello, 40, 219, 246
Montserrat, 370, 445
More, Thomas, 47
Morgan, Jennifer L.: *Laboring Women: Reproduction and Gender in New World Slavery,* reviewed, 536–39
Morgan, Philip D.: review by, 299–303
Morris, Gouverneur, 59, 196–97; on presidential elections, 191–92, 194–95
Morris, Mary White, 657
Morris, Richard B., 244
Morris, Robert, 365, 398, 403; on flour trade, 513
Morse, Jedidiah, 12, 15, 17–19, 27
Moseley, Edward, 249
Moss, Capt., 650
Moylan, James, 382
Moylan, Stephen, 383–84
Muhlenberg, Henry, 715
munitions trade, 369, 401–3, 406, 492
Murad IV (sultan of the Ottoman Emp.), 734
Murray, Hannah, 706
Murray, Judith Sargent, 37, 270, 272
musical instruction, 239
Myoxeo (Wampanoag sachem), 154

Nadell, Pamela S.: review by, 771–73
Nahnoso, John, 163, 166
Nancy (slave at Willis Creek), 246
Napoleon, 517
Napoleonic Wars: effect of, on U.S., 507, 516–18
Narragansett Indians, 150–51
Narrative of the Proceedings of the Black People during the Late Epidemic in Philadelphia, A (Jones and Allen), 82–84, 87–88
Nash, Gary B., 247; review by, 554–56
Nathans, Heather S.: *Early American Theatre from the Revolution to Thomas Jefferson: Into the Hands of the People,* reviewed, 812–15
Natick, Mass., 145
nationalism: and American natural history, 667, 674
Nat (slave at Elk Hill), 246
natural history: conversion narratives in, 681–82; hierarchies in, 670, 679; inclusiveness of, in America, 670, 678–79; methodologies of, 667–70, 672–73, 676–79, 684, 686–88, 692–93; promotion of, 678–79; purpose of, 667, 674; and sexuality, 713; use of, to criticize United States, 675–76. *See also* botany
naturalists: colonial American, 673; early American, 664–71, 673–79, 689, 692–93, 695; European, 665, 667, 669–70, 672–73, 675–77, 695; women, 707–10, 718
natural world: conceptions of, 722
Navigation Acts, 442, 450
Neem, Johann N.: review by, 117–20
Negro Election Day, 77
Negt, Oskar, 70
Nelson, Thomas, Sr., 257
Netherlands: and tobacco, 730
Nevis, 417
Newell, Margaret Ellen: review by, 113–17
New Hampshire, 182, 198, 451
New Jersey: and defection of slaves to British, 244, 260
Newman, Paul Douglas: *Fries's Rebellion: The Enduring Struggle for the American Revolution,* reviewed, 557–61
Newman, Simon P.: review by, 334–36
New Orleans, La., 381–82

New Spain, 730. *See also* Mexico
newspapers, 587; and commercial news, 476–77, 480–81, 492, 502
New World: agriculture of, 722, 727
New York, 249–50, 252; African Americans evacuated from, 247, 258–59, 263–64; and defection of slaves to British, 244, 254–55, 259–60; and trade, 445
New York, N.Y., 522–26, 661–62
New-York Historical Society exhibition: "Alexander Hamilton: The Man Who Made Modern America," reviewed, 566–68
Nicot, Jean, 736–37
Noble & Harris (merchant firm), 399
Nohnosso, Hannah, 164
nonconsumption movements, 629–30, 640–41
nonimportation, 629, 640–41
Nord, David Paul, 109
Norfolk, Va., 252, 257, 259
Norris, Debby, 649–51
Norris, Jeremiah, 474
North Carolina: and defection of slaves to British, 244, 250, 255, 259, 261; hurricanes in, 388; and trade, 451
North Province, Saint Domingue, 491–92, 496, 500, 502–3
Nova Scotia, 251
novels, 587, 589

Oatis, Steven J.: *A Colonial Complex: South Carolina's Frontiers in the Era of the Yamasee War, 1680–1730*, reviewed, 543–45
O'Brien, Patrick Karl, 412
observation: in the sciences, 667, 670, 678–79, 681–84, 686–87, 690, 693, 695
Ogden, John Cosens, 27
Ogé, Vincent, 484
"Old Hermit," 62–64
"On the Equality of the Sexes" (Murray), 37
O'Reilly, Alejandro, 381–82, 411–12
Ortíz de Landázuri, Tomás, 394–95
Otis, James, Jr., 277
Otis, James, Sr., 42–46, 277
Otterness, Philip: *Becoming German: The 1709 Palatine Migration to New York*, reviewed, 133–35
Ottoman Empire: and tobacco, 733–34

Paca, William, 647
Paine, Robert Treat, 647
Paine, Thomas, 20–21, 45–46; and *Common Sense*, 43–44, 50, 58, 179
Pakeponesso (Wampanoag sachem), 154–55
Palmer, Elihu, 20
Palmer, R. R., 357–58
Pamehanit (Wampanoag Indian), 168
pamphlets, 587
paper money, 184–85, 188, 192, 194, 198
Parent, Anthony S., Jr.: *Foul Means: The Formation of a Slave Society in Virginia, 1660–1740*, reviewed, 310–12
Parrish, Susan Scott, 708
partisan politics: and the public sphere, 10, 14–15
Pasley, Jeffrey L.: and Andrew W. Robertson and David Waldstreicher, eds., *Beyond the Founders: New Approaches to the Political History of the Early American Republic*, reviewed, 764–67; review by, 340–43
patriarchalism, 265
Patriotic Farmer. J——n D——k—ns—n Esqr. Barrister at Law (Smither), **54**
patriotism: and fashion, 628, 644, 653, 655, 659; and women, 266, 272–76, 282–83, 290–92, 648–49
Patty (slave at Willis Creek), 246
Payne, Ralph, 391
Peale, Charles Willson, 630, 667, 674; portrait by, **631**
pearlware, 604, 609, 612, 618–19
Peirson, Abraham, 159
Pencak, William A.: and Daniel K. Richter, eds., *Friends and Enemies in Penn's Woods: Indians, Colonists, and the Racial Construction of Pennsylvania*, reviewed, 795–98; review by, 551–53
Pendleton, Edmund, 252
Pennsylvania, 515, 593; congressional elections in, 205; and defection of slaves to British, 252; and grain, 524–25; legislature of, 180–81; and trade, 451
Pennsylvania constitution (1776), 181
Pennsylvania Declaration of Rights (1776), 45
Persia: and tobacco, 734
Peru, 431
Peskin, Lawrence A.: *Manufacturing Revolution: The Intellectual Origins of Early American Industry*, reviewed, 349–54; review by, 120–22
Pestana, Carla Gardina: *The English Atlantic in an Age of Revolution, 1640–1661*, reviewed, 785–87
Pettit, Andrew, 480
pewter, 601–4, **602**, 610, 615, 620; ownership of, **603**
Phaedrus (Plato), 741
phaetons, 599, 630
phallic images: in representations of liberty, 56–57
pharmakon, 741–44

Philadelphia, Pa., 405, 445, 512; British occupation of, 511, 628, 649, 651, 653; churches in, 81–82; coffee importation to, 442, **446**, 456, 458, 463; culture wars in, 625–26, 628; and emergency supplies for Hispanic West Indies, 388; fashion in, 625–62; flour exportation of, 382–85, 396, 407, 484, 522–26; as seat of political power, 625, 640; ship arrivals in, **459**, **478–79**; social events in, 641, 651, 653, 656–57, 660–61; and trade, 397–400, 407–8, 466; and trade with Puerto Rico, 366, 391–92, 407; and trade with Saint Domingue, 476–80, **481**, 491–92, **493**, 497, 502–4
Philadelphia Assembly, 660
Philadelphia Customs House, 477
Philadelphia merchants, 359, 361, 364–65, 384–85, 398–400, 475; and privateering, 471; shipping vessels of, 479–80
Philadelphia women: and British military men, 651, 653
Philip (Wampanoag sachem), 169–70
Philip II (king of Spain), 730
Philip V (king of Spain), 417
Philosophic Solitude; or the Choice of a Rural Life (Livingston), 40
Phytolacca decandra. *See* pokeweed
Pickering, Timothy, 653
Piedmont region (Va.), 217–19, 239–40
Pierrot, Mr., 500
Piesch, Abraham, 473–74
Pinckney, Charles Cotesworth, 185, 189, 194
Pinckney, Elizabeth Lamb, 709
Pinckney, Eliza Lucas. *See* Lucas, Eliza
Pinkster festival, 77
piracy, 415–16, 471–72, 724
pitcher plant, 710–713
Pitt, William (the elder), 270
Pizan, Christine de, 272
Plaine du Nord, Saint Domingue, 488
plantains, 380, 388
plantation culture, 217, 222, 230, 240–41
plants: carnivorous, 702–3, 711–12, 713; descriptions of, 702, 706–7, 710, 712–13; exchange of, 697–98, 701, 704, 706, 709, 717–18; medicinal uses of, 706, 708, 730–31, 738 (*See also* tobacco: medicinal uses of); sexualization of, 703
Plato, 741
pleasure: in botany, 699, 701–2, 704, 718
Plumer, William, 190
Plutarch, 271, 284
"pockes." *See* syphilis
Pocock, J. G. A., 292
Poems (Wheatley), 68
pokeweed, 706–7
political organizing, 177, 184, 194–98, 201, 204–11
political sphere: size of, 176–85, 188–95, 199–202, 204–10
Pollard, William, 365, 400, 630, 632, 638
Pollock, H., 682–83
Polverel, Etienne, 496, 500–501
Pomfret, John, 39–40
Pompadour, Madame de, 293
popular influence: on government officials, 185, 193–201, 203, 207–10
porcelain, 603–6, **611**, 612–13, 613, 615, 619
Port of Christiansted, The (Beenfeldt), **447**
Port-au-Prince, Saint Domingue, 458, 492, 494, 498, 500
Porter, Alexander, Jr., 515
"Portia" (pseud. for Abigail Adams), 275, 281–84, 289
Portia (Roman matron), 280–81, 286
Portsmouth, Va., 255–58; British raid on, 252
Portugal: and trade, 454, 518, 612, 730
Portuguese coffee, 469
potatoes, 727
Pover, Joaquín, 383, 390
powwows (shamans), 150–51, 155–57
Prado, Capt. Gen., 421–22
Pratt, Henry, 480
president (U.S.): election of, 191–92, 195–96
Pretty Story Written in the Year of Our Lord 1774, A, 39
Price, David A.: *Love and Hate in Jamestown: John Smith, Pocahontas, and the Heart of a New Nation*, reviewed, 774–81
Prince Hall Freemasonry, 73, 80, 90, 98. *See also* African Americans: as Freemasons
Princess Anne Co., Va., 257, 259
print: as tool for collective action, 197–98
print sphere, 10, 23, 30; and African Americans, 67–68, 75, 80, 82, 85–86, 89
privacy, 32, 37–38, 40–41, 58–60; conceptions of, 33–35, 103–6; and publicity, 63, 66
privateering, 363, 461–62, 470–72, 498–99, 512
probate inventories, 579–81, 589, 591, 607
probate sales, 615
Program in Early American Economy and Society, 357
Prussian wheat, 518
pseudonyms, 265, 275–77, 281–91
publicity, 34–35, 63, 66, 97, 101; and secrecy, 10, 28
public spaces: and race, 75–77, 91

public sphere, 10–12, 30; and class, 70–71, 93–94; contrasted with private sphere, 34–35, 103–6; and gender, 34, 59; and government, 93, 101–2, 104–5; origins of, 104; and race, 69–74, 79, 85, 88–89, 91; and religion, 13–15, 19–21, 101; religious authority in, 19–21; and secrecy, 15, 28–29; women in, 70, 94, 100, 104
"Publius" (James Madison), 60
Puerto Rican coffee, 469
Puerto Rico, 370, 383, 392–93, 441; coffee exports of, 441, 443; hurricanes in, 371, 378, 386, 388, 390–91; and importation of slaves, 378; and trade, 366–67, 384, 387, 407
Purchas, Samuel, 726
Purchas His Pilgrimes (Purchas), 726
Puritans, 58; and conversion narratives, 161, 164
Purviance & Son (merchant firm), 398
Pybus, Cassandra: "Jefferson's Faulty Math: The Question of Slave Defections in the American Revolution," 243–64

Quakers, 511, 649
quarantines: and trade, 524
Quarles, Benjamin, 244, 250
Quasi War with France, 461, 463, 503
queensware, 604, 609–12

race: and the public sphere, 69–74, 79, 85, 88–89, 91
Racine, Karen: *Francisco de Miranda: A Transatlantic Life in the Age of Revolution*, reviewed, 113–17
Raffelín, Antonio, 406
Raleigh, Walter, 723, 735
ramo de azucares, 432
Ramsay, David, 56
Ramsey, David, 667, 673
Randolph, Isham, 220
Randolph, Jane Rogers, 220
Randolph, William, 218
rattle, 708
rattlesnakes, 693–94
Rawle, Anna, 661
Raynal, Guillaume-Thomas-François, 200
reading revolution, 586–89
Real Compañía de Comercio de la Havana, 366, 375
reanimation, 687; of swallows, 665, 671, 681
reason: as a scientific concept, 668, 678, 683, 686–89, 692
Rediker, Marcus: *Villians of All Nations: Atlantic Pirates in the Golden Age*, reviewed, 334–36
red mint, 708
redware, 605
Reed, Esther DeBerdt, 274–75, 630, 632, 644–46, 659
Reed, Joseph, 630, 659
reenslavement, 72, 79
Reglamento para el Comercio Libre (1778), 373
religious terms: translation of, 158–60, 162
religious texts, 586, 589
religious translation, 146–47, 155, 173–74
Renaissance, 270–71
republicanism: and fashion, 626, 641; and masculinity, 265–66, 279; and women, 265, 268, 278, 283–85, 287–93
"republic of intellect," 14, 29
republics: size of, 60, 178–79, 200, 208 (*See also* political sphere: size of)
retirees, 39–40
"Retirement" (Freneau), 40
revolutionary iconography, 51–52
Revolutionary War: and calls for republican sacrifices, 277–78
Revolutionary War bonds, 194
Rhode Island, 182, 184, 194, 451
Rice, Richard, 237
Richter, Daniel K.: and William A. Pencak, eds., *Friends and Enemies in Penn's Woods: Indians, Colonists, and the Racial Construction of Pennsylvania*, reviewed, 795–98
Ricketts, John Thomas, 515
Ricla, Count of, 421, 423–25, 432
Ridgway, Whitman H.: review by, 337–39
riding carriages, 597–600
riding chairs, 597, 599; ownership of, **600**
Riesch, Manuel Félix, 383
Rigaud, André, 503
rights, 51, 60, 64; individuals' sacrifice of, 53, 56; natural, 45–46, 51, 53; printed enumeration of, 45–47; to privacy, 106; states' surrender of, 56
Rights of Man, The (Paine), 46
Rights of the British Colonies Asserted and Proved, The (Otis), 42
Río de la Plata, 406
Riordan, Liam: review by, 562–65
Rittenhouse, David, 593, 694
Ritter, Abraham, 473–74, 481
Ritter, Jacob, 474
Robertson, Andrew W.: and Jeffrey L. Pasley and David Waldstreicher, eds., *Beyond the Founders: New Approaches to the Political History of the Early American Republic*, reviewed, 764–67
Robin, Abbé, 646, 659

Robin (slave at Monticello), 246
Robinson Crusoe (Defoe), 44
Robison, John, 17–19, 27, 29
Rochambeau, Jean-Baptiste Donatien de Vimeur, comte de, 496, 501
Rockman, Seth: review by, 349–54
Rodgers, Daniel, 95
Rodney, George, 360
role playing, 270–71, 289, 293
Rolfe, John, 724
Roman matrons, 265–67, 274, 276–78, 284–86, 289–93
Roman republic, 266, 292
Roman soldiers, 645
Roper, L. H.: review by, 543–45
Rountree, Helen C.: *Pocahontas, Powhatan, Opechancanough: Three Indian Lives Changed by Jamestown*, reviewed, 774–81
Rousseau, Dominica, 404–5
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 17
Rowson, Susannah, 269, 272
Royal Company of Havana, 418–20, 424, 430–31, 436
Royal Society of London, 673, 703
Royal Tobacco Factory (Havana), 428
Royster, Charles, 648
rum, 448, 452
Rush, Benjamin, 200, 660; and forced solitude, 32, 44
Russia: and tobacco, 733; and the West Indies, 455–56
Ryan, Thomas R.: ed., *The Worlds of Jacob Eichholtz: Portrait Painter of the Early Republic*, reviewed, 807–11

Safi (shah of Persia), 734
Said, Edward, 7
sailors: African American, 79, 89–91, 261, 263; kidnapping of, 89–91
Saint Croix, 391, 455–58; map of, **457**
Saint Domingue, 473–504; British and Spanish invasion of, 502; civil unrest in, 483–89; and coffee, 362, 458, 463–64, 474; colonial governance of, 483–84, 486; demand of, for flour, 484–85; and emancipation of slaves, 500–501; free coloreds in, 484, 488, 496, 504; French colonists of, 483; French troops in, 492, 496, 500–501; and hurricanes, 370, 482; map of, **489**; slave uprisings in, 473–75, 481 (*See also* Haitian Revolution); and smuggling, 449, 462; trade with U.S., 473–87, 489–95, 497–98, 500–504
Saint Eustatius, 360, 377; and hurricanes, 370, 386, 388, 391; and trade, 377, 453, 455
Saint Kitts, 370, 417
Saint Martin, 391, 453, 455
Saint Pierre, Martinique, 402
Saint Thomas, 391, 441
Saint Vincent, 442, 449
Salisbury, Neal: and Colin G. Calloway, eds., *Reinterpreting New England Indians and the Colonial Experience*, reviewed, 319–24
salt, 380
salt cellars, 234
same-sex feeling, 697–98, 701, 706, 710, 713, 718
Sam (slave at Willis Creek), 246
Sanafee, Count de, 454
Sandy (slave at Shadwell), 228
San Lázaro, Cuba, 421
Santander, Spain, 432
Santiago de Cuba, Cuba, 387–88, 392–93
Sarracenia minor. *See* pitcher plant
Sarracenia purpurea (W. Bartram), 713, **714**
"Sarracenia" (W. Bartram), 711, **712**
Sassamon, John, 159, 169
Saul (Wampanoag Indian), 155
Savannah, Ga., 253–54, 262
Schomburg, Arthur, 68
Schudson, Michael, 69
scientific societies, 672–73, 689, 692
scrofula, 736–37
Seantan (Wampanoag Indian), 143
secrecy, 10, 15, 24–25, 28–29, 96; and black counterpublics, 74, 84–85
secret societies, 10–11, 17, 28; for African Americans, 73–74, 80, 87; for whites, 73
Seebor, Mr., 683
senators (U.S.): elections of, 190–91, 209; terms of, 203
Sensbach, Jon: review by, 533–36
sensibility: and republicanism, 279
"Sentiments of an American Woman, The" (Reed), 274
sequestered slaves, 253–55
Sermon to the African Lodge (Marrant), 82, 84
Seven Years' War, 373, 414, 421–22; economic effects of, 508–9
Seville, Spain, 432
sexuality, 699, 717; historiography of, 699
Shadwell, 213, 217–20, 240–42; bedchambers in, 233, 236, 238; cellar of, 215, **215**, 231, **232**; cooking pit at, 227, **228**; dining room (hall) in, 233–35; dwelling house, 222, 230–38, **233**; entertaining at, 234–37; exca-

vations of, 215–16, 222, 230–31; food preparation at, 227, 229, 236–37; furnishings of, 234, 236–38; kitchen of, 224, 229, 237; layout of, 222–27, **223–24**, 229–30; office of, 238; parlor (best bedchamber) of, 233, 235–38; slave quarters at, 224–27, 229; slaves at, 222, 226–30, 237; store at, 239; survey of, **223**; and tobacco, 239
Shaffer, Jason: review by, 812–15
Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, third Earl of, 48, 50
Shakespeare, William, 25–26
Shankman, Andrew: *Crucible of American Democracy: The Struggle to Fuse Egalitarianism & Capitalism in Jeffersonian Pennsylvania,* reviewed, 562–65
Shannon, Timothy J.: review by, 788–91
Shapiro, Stephen: and Philip Barnard and Mark L. Kamrath, eds., *Revising Charles Brockden Brown: Culture, Politics, and Sexuality in the Early Republic,* reviewed, 344–49
Shays's Rebellion, 182, 199–200
Sherman, Roger, 51
Shields, David S., 103, 109
ship construction, 418–20, 422, 429–30
Shippen, Edward, 638
Shoemaker, Nancy: *A Strange Likeness: Becoming Red and White in Eighteenth-Century North America,* reviewed, 540–42
Shoemaker, Rebecca, 661
Shohkow, John, 163
silk grass, 708
silver, 234–35, 604, 612, 614–15
Silverman, David J.: "Indians, Missionaries, and Religious Translation: Creating Wampanoag Christianity in Seventeenth-Century Martha's Vineyard," 141–74
silversmithing, 614
silverware, 235, **235**, 614–15, **617**, 618; ownership of, **616**
Simmons, William S., 144, 156
Simonton, John, 514
sin: as a religious concept, 162–63, 166, 172
Skeen, C. Edward: *1816: America Rising,* reviewed, 117–20
Skipwith, Robert, 6
Slauter, Eric, 3, 6, 97, 102–3, 110; "Being Alone in the Age of the Social Contract," 31–66
slave defection: historiography of, 244–45, 247, 256, 258, 260
slave owners: claims of slave losses of, 243, 245–46, 256, 258–59
slave quarters: activities in, 227–28; at Shadwell, 224–27, 229
slave revolts, 473–75, 481. *See also* Haitian Revolution
slavery, 68, 88–89; and natural rights, 45–46; and the public sphere, 72–73
slaves: attire of runaways, 626; of British loyalists, 251, 254, 263; in Cuba, 361, 413; deaths of, after escape to British, 246–47, 249, 257, 261–62; defection of, to British, 243–64; depicted as hermits, 46; escape of, in family units, 249, 251–52, 254–55; and food, 227, 526; hired out by owners, 426–27, 431; prerevolutionary escape patterns of, 249; purchased by the state (*See* state slavery); recapture of, 248; reenslavement of runaways, 247; at Shadwell, 222, 226–30, 237; sold to West Indies, 248–49
slave trade, 90, 725; to Cuba, 414–15, 419–20, 424–27, 436; legislation against, 90–91; within Spanish empire, 432, 434–35, 438; and tobacco, 724; to the West Indies, 375–77, 393–95
sleighs, 597
smallpox, 152, 379; in the British army, 246, 249, 255–57, 261; inoculation against, 249, 255–57, 261
Smellie, William, 699
Smith, Adam, 43; *Theory of Moral Sentiments,* 201
Smith, Elihu Hubbard, 17–22
Smith, John, 719
Smith, Margaret Bayard, 292
Smith, Melancton, 192, 203–4
Smith, Venture, 68
Smith, William, 38–39
Smith, Willy, 653, 655
Smither, James: engraving by, **54**
smuggling, 362, 372, 376, 381, 417, 453; of coffee, 443–44, 469–70; of flour, 515; of tobacco, 725
Sobel, Mechal: review by, 310–12
sociability, 31–32, 36–38
social compact, 31, 33, 35, 38, 41–43, 45, 52–53, 56
"Social Compact" (pseud.), 31
social contract. *See* social compact
social drink, 235
social status: and consumer goods, 584, 597, 599–600, 614–16
Society of the Cincinnati, 196
Society of West India Merchants and Planters (London), 449
Socrates, 741
solitude, 35–38, 41–44, 60, 97; as a punish-

ment, 32, 44
Solomon's temple, 84
Sonthonax, Léger Félicité, 496–501
Soomanan, Job: mother of, 164–65
"Sophronia" (correspondent of Catharine Macaulay), 276–77
South American trade, 526
Southampton, Earl of, 726
South Carolina: and defection of slaves to British, 244–45, 247, 250, 254–55, 258–59; and paper money, 185; smallpox in, 261; state constitution of, 197
South Carolina Committee of Safety, 250–51
South Province, Saint Domingue, 491–92, 500, 503
Spain: and aid to American colonies, 369, 405; and American Revolution, 438; bankruptcy of, 417; and imperial treasure convoys, 415; silver fleets of, 417; and tobacco, 418–19, 724–25, 730; and trade, 398–400, 402, 432, 518
Spanish coffee, 466, 468–69
Spanish empire: defense of, 413–17, 436, 440; economic reform in, 373, 379, 407–8, 437–38; economy of, 403; slave trade in, 375–78, 393–95, 414–16, 419–20, 424–25, 434–36; and trade, 374–78, 384–85, 392–96, 407–8, 432; trade policies in, 366–67, 372–73, 381, 437
Spanish military: slaves in, 420–22, 427
Spanish navy, 416–18, 420, 422–23, 436
Spanish West Indies. *See* Hispanic West Indies
Spartan women, 267
Spear, Jennifer M.: review by, 536–39
"Spectator, The" (pseud.), 39
St. George's Methodist Church (Philadelphia), 81
Starr, Paul, 94
state legislators: elections of, 180–84
state of nature, 31, 35, 38, 44–45, 48, 50, 58; and Articles of Confederation, 60; exit from, 56
states: gendered as female, 56, 58
state slavery: in Britain, 439–40; in Spanish empire, 413–14, 420, 422–31, 433–37
Sterne, Laurence, 6
Stevens, John, Jr., 200
Stewart, Jack, 656
Stites, Richard, 480
Stoll, Steven: review by, 123–25
stoneware, 604–7, **611**, 619
stores, 239, 615
Story, Joseph, 36
stoves, 592–93, 597, 600, 619; ownership of, **594**
Stratham, N.H., 198
Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere, The (Habermas), 5, 69, 99–100, 103
sugar, 432, 452, 484; from Cuba, 413–15, 425, 431–32, 435–36, 438, 517; from Saint Domingue, 464, 485, 490
sugar mills: in Havana, Cuba, **436**
suicide, 43, 277, 280, 283, 291
sulkies, 599
surveying tools, **226**
swallows, **685, 691**
swallow submersion, 678–79; accounts of, 663–64, 671–72, 680–83, 689–90; debate over, 665–68, 670, 681–91, 695
Swedish West Indies, 444, 463
Sweeney, Kevin: and Evan Haefeli, *Captors and Captives: The 1704 French and Indian Raid on Deerfield*, reviewed, 315–18
Sweet, John Wood: *Bodies Politic: Negotiating Race in the American North, 1730–1830*, reviewed, 791–94; review by, 785–87
Swift, Zephaniah, 206–8
Symonds, Mary, 630
sympathy: for political constituents, 201–3, 207
syphilis, 735, 738–39
system building: in scientific inquiry, 669, 676

tableware, 234–37, 578, 601–17, **602, 611**; ownership of, **609–10**
Tackanash, John (Wampanoag Indian), 142–43, 163
tailors, 237, 633, 660
Tatnall, Joseph, 511
Tatnall & Lea Mill, 511
Tawanquatuck (Wampanoag Indian), 155, 157, 167
taxes: continental, 176, 193
tax relief: support for, 179, 182, 185, 197
Taylor, Alan: review by, 764–67
tea, 578, 612–13
tea drinking rituals, 614, 619
tea service, 234–35, 237
teaware, 605, 607, 612–15, 619
testimonials: in natural history, 672, 678–83, 686–87, 689, 692–95
texts: audiences of, 22–25, 30, 37
Thevet, André, 730
Thomas Jefferson Foundation, 222
Thompson, Peter: review by, 295–98

Tidewater region (Va.), 217–18, 239–40
timber, 419
Tirgale, Francisco Ricaud de, 411
tobacco, 418, 431, 506, 578–79, 719, 727; condemnation of, 719–20, 723–26, 733–35, 738–41, 743 (*See also Counterblaste to Tobacco* [James I & VI]); cultivation of, 724–26; cultural significance of, 732; depiction of, as poison, 738–39; in England, 720, 722, 724, 728–33, 738; in Europe, 728–29, 731, 737; historiography of, 720–21, 728; and ideology, 729; illegality of, 733–34; import tax on, 726; medicinal uses of, 730–32, 736–39; poetry about, 727; as rival to royal authority, 737–38, 743–44; trade in, 724–25, 730, 744
Tomlins, Christopher Lawrence: review by, 801–6
Torre, Marqués de la, 386
Tortola, 441
Tortuga, 370
Toussaint-Louverture, 503
Townsend, Camilla: *Pocahontas and the Powhatan Dilemma*, reviewed, 774–81
Townshend Acts (1767), 629
Toyn, Patrick, 262
travel accounts: and natural history, 676
Travels (W. Bartram), 712, 715–18
Treaty of Paris (1783), 243, 264, 411
Trew Law of Free Monarchies (James I & VI), 734
Trinidad, 724–25
troops: provisioning of, 505–6, 512, 526
Trumbull, John, 48–51; drawing by, **49**
Tuckahoe, 220, 241
Tucker, St. George, 257
Tucker, Thomas Tudor, 197–98
tumors, 706
Twynman, George, 237
Tybee Island, Ga., 250–51
typhoid fever, 249, 256
typhus, 256–57
tyranny: fears of, 176, 200–201

Ulloa, Antonio de, 371–72, 381
umbrellas, 632–33, 640
Unger, Harlow Giles: *Lafayette*, reviewed, 745–64
United Colonies: seal of, 52
United States: European descriptions of, 675–77; and Haiti, 464; nature in, 667–69, 682; neutral shipping of, 506; and Portugal, 454; and provisions for foreign troops, 505–6, 526; Revolutionary War debts of, 461; and Russia, 455
United States trade: with the British West Indies, 448–49, 451; with China, 613; in coffee, 441–44, **444–46**, 452–53, 461–70, **465, 467, 469**; with Cuba, 406–7, 467, 512–13, 517; with the Dutch East Indies, 466; with the Dutch West Indies, 452–53, 463–64, 466; with France, 517–18; with the French West Indies, 458, 460, 464, 466, 468, 481–82, 486, 517; with Great Britain, 517–18; with Saint Domingue, 475–81, 484, 489–92, 494–95, 498, 501–4; with Spain, 454; with the Spanish West Indies, 466–68, 517–18
Upper Mills (Baltimore), 520
U.S. trade commissioners (1782), 454–55
Utopia (More), 47

Valeri, Mark: review by, 767–70
Vanvleek, Reverend, 682
vendue sales, 630
Venezuela, 396
ventriloquism, 22–24, 26
Venus flytrap, 702–3, 712
Vergara, Marcos de, 378
Vermont: 1777 Constitution of, 45
veterans (Revolutionary War), 209–10
Vindication of the Rights of Woman, A (Wollstonecraft), 266
Virginia: colonial gentry of, 213–14, 216–22, 234, 238–42; and defection of slaves to British, 243–50, 252, 256, 258–59, 261; frontier settlement in, 214, 217–18, 240; and grain, 524–25; immigrants to, 240; map of (ca. 1751), **219**; ratification debate in, 188; revolutionary government of, 248; silk worms in, 726; tobacco in, 724–26, 730; and trade, 239–40; viticulture in, 726
Virginia Declaration of Rights (1776), 45–46
Virgin Islands, 388
virtue, 32–33, 58, 190, 210, 282–83; and consumption, 577; historical examples of, 269–71, 278; and luxury, 577; republican emphasis on, 265
"Vision of the Paradise of Female Patriotism" (anonymous), 273
vision quests, 149–50
Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 17–18, 30

Waban (Wampanoag Indian), 141
Waldstreicher, David, 4; and Jeffrey L. Pasley and Andrew W. Robertson, eds.,

Beyond the Founders: New Approaches to the Political History of the Early American Republic, reviewed, 764–67; *Runaway America: Benjamin Franklin, Slavery and the American Revolution,* reviewed, 745–64; "Two Cheers for the 'Public Sphere' . . . and One for Historians' Skepticism," 107–12
Walker, James W. St. G., 244
Wallace (capt. of *Fly*), 473–74
Waln, Richard, 398
Walsh, Lorena: review by, 129–32
Walvin, James: review by, 307–10
Wampanoag Christian communities: map of, **171**
Wampanoag Indians, 141–74; as church officials, 163, 166–67; and codes of conduct, 166–67; conversion narratives of, 163–64; day school of, 158; death ways of, 165–66; and disease, 151–55, 171–72; and foreign relations, 157; as missionaries, 168–70; and questions about Christianity, 142–43, 154, 160–63; and religious translation, 144, 165–66, 173–74; traditional faiths of, 143, 146, 148–53, 155, 168
Wampanoag language, 142, 158–60, 162
Ward, Lee: *The Politics of Liberty in England and Revolutionary America,* reviewed, 798–801
warfare: economic effects of, 412–14, 436–38, 505–9, 512, 516, 526
Warner, Anna, 709
Warner, Jessica: *John the Painter: Terrorist of the American Revolution,* reviewed, 745–64
Warner, Michael, 67, 69, 71, 86, 89, 101, 109
War of 1812: and trade, 526
War of the Spanish Succession, 436
Warren, James, 265, 280–81, 283–84, 286–88
Warren, Joseph, 265
Warren, Mercy Otis, 50, 265–66, 268, 272, 275, 277–93; *The History of the Rise, Progress, and Termination of the American Revolution,* 287, 290; works of, 277, 290–91
Washington, George, 264, 271; electoral prospects of, 188–89; and Haiti, 464; retirements of, 40; in the Revolution, 511, 513, 647; and Society of the Cincinnati, 196; and U.S. Constitution, 53, 56
watches, 589, 596, 600, 620; ownership of, **598**
Waterman, Bryan, 3, 6, 96–98, 101, 103, 110–11; "The Bavarian Illuminati, the Early American Novel, and Histories of the Public Sphere," 9–30
Wayne, Anthony, 511
wealth: average inventoried, 582; in consumption goods, **583**; and elected office, 189–91, 202–3, 208–9; and virtue, 190, 210
Webster, Noah, 58, 190–91, 285
Wedgwood, Josiah, 608–9
Wedgwood pottery, 608–9, 615
Weishaupt, Adam, 17
Welsh, John, 383, 514
Wendham (free black sailor), 89–91
Wesley, Dorothy Porter, 68
West, Benjamin, 51
West, Francis, 234, 236, 241
West Indian Regiments (British), 439–40
West Indies, 359, 417, 432; crop destruction in, 388–91, 396; environmental crises in, 366–68, 386, 390, 396–97, 406–7, 450–51; food shortages in, 390–91, 394, 445–46, 449; hurricanes in, 370–71, 386–90, 396, 406, 450–51, 512, 517; map of, **457**; and trade, 372, 441–45, **448**, 448–49, 458, 512–17
West Province, Saint Domingue, 488, 491–92, 503
Wharton, Joseph, Jr., 398
"What is this my Son Tom" (anonymous), **635**
wheat, 508–9, 511, 514, 516–18, 526, 579; exports of, 505–6, 523–24; Mexican crop of, 390, 392
Wheatley, Phillis, 67–68, 82, 89
Whigs, 657; on fashion, 628, 630, 655; and nonconsumption, 628; on women, 648–49
Whig women, 653
Whipple, William, 647
Whiskey Rebellion, 206
White, Shane, 77, 110
whiteness: construction of, 70–72
Whitman, Walt, 717–18
Wieland; or, The Transformation (Brown), 11, 19–20, 22, 24; and religion, 13, 25–27
Wiencek, Henry: *An Imperfect God: George Washington, His Slaves, and the Creation of America,* reviewed, 745–64
Wiggens, Job, 716, 718
Wiggens, Nansi (Ana), 716, 718
wigs, 238, 637–38
Wilcocks, John, 398
Wilder, Craig Steven, 73–74, 98
William Penn's Treaty with the Indians (West), 51
Williams, Eric, 439
Williams, Jonathan, 690, 692
Williams, Samuel, 676
Williamson, Hugh, 660
Willing, Thomas, 365, 398

Willing & Morris (merchant firm), 365–66, 384, 393, 398–99, 402, 404–6
Willis Creek (Jefferson plantation), 246
Willoughby, John, 249–50
Will (slave at Monticello), 246
Willughby, Francis, 665
Wilson, Alexander: illustration by, **685**
Wilson, Ellen Gibson, 244–45
Wilson, James, 44–45, 188, 190, 291
Wilson, Kathleen: ed., *A New Imperial History: Culture, Identity and Modernity in Britain and the Empire, 1660–1840*, reviewed, 781–84
Winnebago Indians, 719, 733
Winship, Marion Nelson: review by, 815–18
Winslow, Anna Green, 638–39
Winthrop, Hannah, 278
Winthrop, John, 277
Wishing Females, The (anonymous), 651, **652**
Wister, Elizabeth, 661
Wister, Sally, 649–51
witchcraft, 150, 153
witches, 151
Wolcott, Oliver, Sr., 183
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 266
women: and botany, 698, 701, 707–10, 718; as guardians of morality, 265; historic role models for, 266, 270, 280–82, 284–89, 291 (*See also* female worthies); interest of, in military men, 648–49, 651; maternal role of, 291–92; and modesty, 268, 273, 285; and nature, 709–11, 718; political involvement of, 266–67, 272–75, 282–84, 287, 289–94; and the private sphere, 34; and the public sphere, 70; and republicanism, 265, 268, 278–79, 283–85, 287–93; sacrifices of, 278–81, 283, 285, 288–89; stoicism of, 277, 280–83, 288, 290
women's fashions, 625, 630, 637–44, 650, 653, 657–62
women writers: and history, 267, 276, 287
Wompamog (Wampanoag sachem), 163, 167–68
"Wonderful Discovery of a HERMIT, A," 60–62, **61**, 97
Wood, Bradford J.: *This Remote Part of the World: Regional Formation in Lower Cape Fear, North Carolina, 1725–1775*, reviewed, 129–32
Wood, Gordon S.: *The Americanization of Benjamin Franklin*, reviewed, 745–64
Workes (James I & VI), 720
Wragg, Mary Wood, 698
Wright, James, 251
writing: invention of, 741–42; value of, 742–43
Wyatt, Thomas, 737
Wythe, George, 233

yellow fever, 82–83, 171, 523–24
Yirush, Craig: review by, 798–801
Yorktown, Va., 246, 256–57, 262
Yucatán Peninsula, 388

Zaret, David, 94
Ziser, Michael: "Sovereign Remedies: Natural Authority and the *Counterblaste to Tobacco*," 719–44